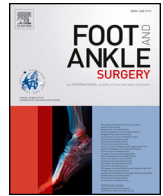




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EFAS Score validated in 16 languages to cover the majority of the world's population

This issue includes the seventh publication of the EFAS Score Committee containing the validated Mandarin and Cantonese versions of the EFAS Score [1–7]. Mandarin is the largest branch of the Sinitic languages (Ethnologue, Wikipedia 2025). Mandarin varieties are spoken by 70% of all Chinese speakers over a large geographical area, in total 1.1 billion native speakers (Ethnologue, Wikipedia 2025). Cantonese is the traditional prestige variety of Yue Chinese, a Sinitic language belonging to the Sino-Tibetan language family, which has over 85 million native speakers (Ethnologue, Wikipedia 2025). Currently, the validated and published language-specific score versions cover 16 languages in total (Cantonese, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, German, Finnish, French, Italian, Mandarin, Polish, Portuguese, Persian, Spanish, Swedish and Turkish) comprising 460

million or 70% of all native speakers in Europe [6]. When looking at total speakers (mother tongue, official and secondary languages), the EFAS Score is validated for the majority of the world's population (Fig. 1, Ethnologue, Wikipedia 2025). When EFAS established the EFAS Score Committee in 2013, this success was not foreseeable. The EFAS Score Committee was "just" founded to develop, validate, and publish a new score, the „EFAS Score“, for European languages [1]. After having validated the principal European languages, the EFAS Score Committee started with validation of extra-European languages such as Persian, Mandarin and Cantonese. The Persian validation was completed in 2021 [4]. Not necessary to mention that the validated EFAS Score versions cover by far the most mother tongues and total speakers of all foot and ankle scores worldwide.

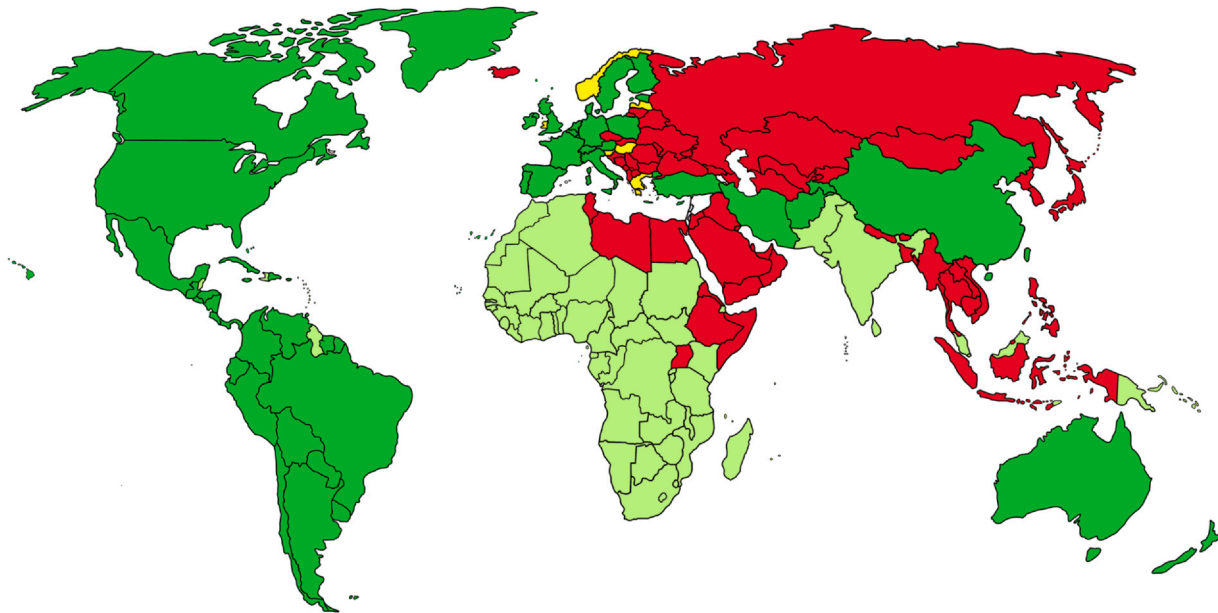


Fig. 1. Coverage of language specific validated EFAS Scores. Green, native speakers; light green, official or secondary language; yellow, language under validation; red, not yet validated.

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Consequently, we observe a rapidly increasing number of publications using the EFAS Score.

The following languages are under validation: Norwegian, Hungarian, Catalan, Welsh, Slovenian, Greek, Latvian. We are looking forward to published these validated scores, and we are looking for more languages to come. All score versions are freely available at www.efas.net. The following languages are under validation: Norwegian, Hungarian, Catalan, Welsh, Slovenian, Greek, Latvian. For further language validation requests of other languages please contact the EFAS Score Committee.

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Martinus Richter ^{*1}

*Department for Foot and Ankle Surgery Nuremberg and Rummelsberg,
Location Hospital Rummelsberg, Rummelsberg 71, Schwarzenbruck
90592, Germany*

E-mail address: martinus.richter@sana.de

* Corresponding author.

¹ Homepage: www.krankenhaus-rummelsberg.de (Quick access department: www.foot-surgery.eu).